**Vermont Young Adult Survey 2018**

Full-time College Student Tables

(Prepared for 2018 College Symposium Presentation)

Prepared by:

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Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation

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*Information on the background and methodology of the Vermont Young Adult Survey is available on the Vermont RPP evaluation website:* [*www.vt-rpp-evaluation.org*](http://www.vt-rpp-evaluation.org) *.*

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Part I

**Prevalence Rates on All Measures for Full-time College Students:**

 **2014, 2016, and 2018**

*These tables are based on 2014, 2016, and 2018 Young Adult Survey data from all respondents who indicated they were full-time college or vocational school students. For 2018 items not included in the 2014 or 2016 surveys, the table cells for those items and years are shaded gray. Statistical tests for differences between the 2014 and 2018 rate, and between the 2016 and 2018 rate, are provided for all measures except the background demographics.*

1. **Substance Use Prevalence Rates**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Vermont** |
| **Substance category and specific behavior:** | 2014 (n=977) | 2016 (n=966) | 2018 (n=816) | Comparison(2016 to2018)1 | Comparison(2014 to2018)1 |
| **Alcohol** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Any use in past 30 days | 78.8 | 76.4 | 79.3 |  |  |
| Any binge drinking2 in past 30 days | 63.4 | 55.0 | 58.7 |  | \* |
|  Binge drank 1-2 days | 31.3 | 41.0 | 44.8 |  | \*\*\* |
|  Binge drank 3-5 days | 34.9 | 31.4 | 31.5 |  |  |
|  Binge drank 6-10 days | 26.2 | 23.2 | 18.1 | \* | \*\*\* |
|  Binge drank 11-19 days | 6.5 | 3.1 | 4.4 |  |  |
|  Binge drank 20 or more days | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |  |  |
| Drove after having too much to drink | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |  |  |
| Any use in past 30 days (ages 18-20 only) | 71.2 | 70.9 | 72.8 |  |  |
| **Marijuana** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Any use in past 30 days | 38.6 | 43.5 | 45.3 |  | \*\* |
|  Used marijuana 1-2 days | 22.4 | 22.9 | 26.8 |  |  |
|  Used marijuana 3-5 days | 17.6 | 18.8 | 12.1 | \*\* | \* |
|  Used marijuana 6-10 days | 11.8 | 9.1 | 10.8 |  |  |
|  Used marijuana 11-19 days | 11.0 | 9.6 | 13.8 |  |  |
|  Used marijuana 20 or more days | 37.2 | 39.7 | 36.5 |  |  |
|  Methods of use in past 30 days |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Smoked it |  | 95.8 | 93.1 |  | -- |
|  Consumed it in food |  | 24.7 | 34.3 | \*\* | -- |
|  Consumed it in a beverage |  | 2.9 | 3.3 |  | -- |
|  Inhaled it with a vaping device |  | 26.0 | 38.6 | \*\*\* | -- |
|  Any other method |  | 6.0 | 21.4 | \*\*\* | -- |
|  Other methods reported: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Dabbing rig |  |  | 15.5 | -- | -- |
|  Capsule |  |  | 1.3 | -- | -- |
|  Tincture |  |  | 3.0 | -- | -- |
|  Ointment or balm |  |  | 6.0 | -- | -- |
|  Other |  |  | 1.1 | -- | -- |
| Drove after using marijuana | 13.2 | 16.1 | 13.8 |  |  |
| **Tobacco and/or Vaping Devices** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used any tobacco or nicotine delivery products in past 30 days |  |  | 36.6 | -- | -- |
| Used cigarettes in past 30 days  |  |  | 16.4 | -- | -- |
| Used cigarillos in past 30 days |  |  | 4.2 | -- | -- |
| Used chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus in past 30 days |  |  | 3.7 | -- | -- |
| Used e-cigarettes or other vaping devices in past 30 days |  |  | 26.2 | -- | -- |
|  Vaping device was used to deliver nicotine |  |  | 91.6 | -- | -- |

|  | **Vermont** |
| --- | --- |
| **Substance category and specific behavior:** | 2014 (n=977) | 2016 (n=966) | 2018 (n=816) | Comparison(2016 to2018)1 | Comparison(2014 to2018)1 |
| **Prescription Drugs** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used drugs that had not been prescribed |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used pain relievers w/o Rx in past year | 4.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 |  | \*\*\* |
| Used sedatives w/o Rx in past year | 3.9 | 6.4 | 4.7 |  |  |
| Used stimulants w/o Rx in past year | 13.1 | 14.8 | 14.5 |  |  |
| Used drugs at higher dosages or for different purposes than prescribed |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used prescribed pain relievers at higher dosage or for different reason in past year | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 |  |  |
| Used prescribed sedatives at higher dosage or for different reason in past year | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |  |  |
| Used prescribed stimulants at higher dosage or for different reason in past year | 3.4 | 4.3 | 1.1 | \*\*\* | \*\*\* |
| Used drugs that had not been prescribed, or used at higher dosages or for different purposes than prescribed (i.e., misuse) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Any misuse of any Rx drug in past year | 18.7 | 22.4 | 19.3 |  |  |
| Any misuse of Rx pain reliever in past year | 6.0 | 4.5 | 2.9 |  | \*\*\* |
| Any misuse of Rx sedatives in past year | 4.4 | 7.0 | 5.4 |  |  |
| Any misuse of Rx stimulants in past year | 14.9 | 17.9 | 15.6 |  |  |
| **Heroin** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used heroin in past year | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 |  |  |
| **Hallucinogens** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used hallucinogens in past year |  |  | 15.8 | -- | -- |

1Statistical significance for difference between rates: \* (p<.10) \*\* (p<.05) \*\*\* (p<.01)

2Binge drinking is defined as having 5 or more drinks (if male) or 4 or more drinks (if female) on a single occasion.

Note: The n’s shown for each column are the unweighted sample sizes, and may be lower for some measures.

**B. Substance Use Risk Factor Prevalence Rates**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Vermont** |
| **Risk Factor:** | 2014 (n=977) | 2016 (n=966) | 2018 (n=816) | Comparison(2016 to2018)1 | Comparison(2014 to2018)1 |
| **Perceived ease of obtaining substances** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very easy or somewhat easy for underage persons to buy alcohol in stores  | 29.1 | 34.1 | 39.8 | \*\* | \*\*\* |
| Very easy or somewhat easy for underage persons to buy alcohol in bars and restaurants | 16.0 | 13.3 | 21.3 | \*\*\* | \*\*\* |
| Very easy or somewhat easy for persons the age of respondent to obtain marijuana | 86.1 | 85.6 | 88.8 | \* |  |
| Very easy for persons the age of respondent to obtain marijuana | 52.5 | 53.1 | 55.8 |  |  |
| Very easy or somewhat easy for persons the age of respondent to obtain Rx pain relievers without a prescription | 32.8 | 30.0 | 26.6 |  | \*\* |
| **Low perceived risk of harm from using substances** |  |  |  |  |  |
| No risk or slight risk from having five or more drinks once or twice a week | 28.7 | 26.8 | 25.5 |  |  |
| No risk or slight risk from smoking marijuana once or twice per week  | 73.2 | 79.5 | 79.0 |  | \*\* |
| No risk from smoking marijuana once or twice per week | 39.4 | 44.7 | 39.6 | \* |  |
| No risk or slight risk from smoking marijuana every day or almost every day  |  |  | 52.6 | -- | -- |
| No risk from smoking marijuana every day or almost every day |  |  | 17.9 | -- | -- |
| No risk or slight risk from using Rx pain relievers that were not prescribed a few times a year | 13.4 | 10.6 | 12.7 |  |  |
| **Low perceived likelihood of law enforcement regarding substance use** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not very likely or not at all likely for police to find out about and break up underage drinking parties | 34.9 | 36.4 | 37.8 |  |  |

1Statistical significance for difference between rates: \* (p<.10) \*\* (p<.05) \*\*\* (p<.01)

Note: The n’s shown for each column are the unweighted sample sizes, and may be lower for some measures.

**C. Awareness of Prevention Messages and Resources**

|  | **Vermont** |
| --- | --- |
| **Awareness of Prevention Messages and Resources** | 2014 (n=977) | 2016 (n=966) | 2018 (n=816) | Comparison(2016 to2018)1 | Comparison(2014 to2018)1 |
| Exposure to safe storage/disposal info |  |  |  |  |  |
| Recall seeing or hearing information about safe storage/disposal of Rx drugs in past year | 27.0 | 33.0 | 51.2 | \*\*\* | \*\*\* |
| Availability of Rx drug drop box within 5 miles of residence |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes |  |  | 22.3 | -- | -- |
| No |  |  | 11.6 | -- | -- |
| Don’t know |  |  | 66.1 | -- | -- |

1Statistical significance for difference between rates: \* (p<.10) \*\* (p<.05) \*\*\* (p<.01)

Note: The n’s shown for each column are the unweighted sample sizes, and may be lower for some measures.

**D. Respondent Demographics1**

|  | **Vermont** |
| --- | --- |
| **Characteristic:** | 2014 (n=977) | 2016 (n=966) | 2018 (n=816) |
| **Age group** |  |  |  |
| 18 to 20 | 63.3 | 63.3 | 61.6 |
| 21 to 25 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 38.4 |
| **Sex**  |  |  |  |
| Male | 49.3 | 47.1 | 48.9 |
| Female | 50.7 | 52.9 | 51.1 |
| **Sexual Orientation** |  |  |  |
| Heterosexual |  | 77.0 | 76.6 |
| Gay or lesbian |  | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| Bisexual |  | 12.1 | 14.8 |
| Unsure or other |  | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| **Employment Status** |  |  |  |
| Employed for wages (full-time) | 5.0 | 11.7 | 9.7 |
| Employed for wages (part-time) | 57.9 | 44.0 | 59.2 |
| Self-employed | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Not employed and looking for work | 17.0 | 11.7 | 15.7 |
| Not employed and not looking for work | 17.7 | 17.9 | 13.4 |
| **Race/Ethnicity** |  |  |  |
| White |  | 89.8 | 90.2 |
| Black or African American |  | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino |  | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander |  | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| American Indian, Alaskan Native, or Native Hawaiian |  | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Bi-racial or Multi-racial |  | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| Other |  | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| **Maternal Education** |  |  |  |
| Did not complete high school |  | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| Completed high school |  | 7.6 | 9.2 |
| Attended some college |  | 23.8 | 25.0 |
| Completed college |  | 39.6 | 36.2 |
| Completed graduate or professional school after college |  | 26.3 | 28.9 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Vermont** |
| **Characteristic:** | 2014 (n=977) | 2016 (n=966) | 2018 (n=816) |
| **Gender Identity** |  |  |  |
| Female |  | 51.4 | 49.3 |
| Male |  | 46.0 | 48.4 |
| Transgender or other |  | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| **US Armed Services Member** |  |  |  |
| Yes |  | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| No |  | 97.1 | 96.9 |
| **Device Used to Complete Survey** |  |  |  |
| Smart phone | 31.8 | 73.8 | 90.6 |
| Tablet | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| Laptop or desktop computer | 63.9 | 23.5 | 8.6 |
| Other | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 |

1All percentages reported in this table are based on weighted data. The n’s shown for each column are the unweighted sample sizes, and may be lower for some measures.

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Part II

**Comparisons Between Full-time College Students and Other Young Adults**

*These tables are based on data from the 2018 Young Adult Survey. To make the two groups more comparable, only respondents between the ages of 18 and 22 were included. All respondents who indicated a response other than “in college or vocational school full time” were included in the “other young adult” subgroup. Statistical tests for differences between full-time college students and other young adults are provided for all measures except the background demographics.*

**Vermont Young Ault Survey 2018: Full-time College Students vs. Other Young Adults, Ages 18-22**

1. **Substance Use Prevalence Rates**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Vermont** |
| **Substance category and specific behavior:** | Full-time college students (n=724) | All other youngadults (n=765) | Comparison1 |
| **Alcohol** |  |  |  |
| Any use in past 30 days | 78.6 | 60.0 | \*\*\* |
| Any binge drinking2 in past 30 days | 60.7 | 37.3 | \*\*\* |
|  Binge drank 1-2 days | 44.8 | 54.5 | \*\* |
|  Binge drank 3-5 days | 31.2 | 22.4 | \*\* |
|  Binge drank 6-10 days | 18.3 | 11.0 | \*\* |
|  Binge drank 11-19 days | 4.8 | 6.1 |  |
|  Binge drank 20 or more days | 1.0 | 6.0 | \*\*\* |
| Drove after having too much to drink, past 30 days | 2.0 | 3.5 |  |
| Any use in past 30 days (ages 18-20 only) | 72.8 | 45.7 | \*\*\* |
| **Marijuana** |  |  |  |
| Any use in past 30 days | 46.2 | 42.9 |  |
|  Used marijuana 1-2 days | 28.7 | 13.8 | \*\*\* |
|  Used marijuana 3-5 days | 12.6 | 11.9 |  |
|  Used marijuana 6-10 days | 10.9 | 9.7 |  |
|  Used marijuana 11-19 days | 13.6 | 13.2 |  |
|  Used marijuana 20 or more days | 34.2 | 51.4 | \*\*\* |
|  Methods of use in past 30 days |  |  |  |
|  Smoked it | 93.8 | 98.2 | \*\* |
|  Consumed it in food | 32.5 | 31.3 |  |
|  Consumed it in a beverage | 2.6 | 3.7 |  |
|  Inhaled it with a vaping device | 38.5 | 28.7 | \*\* |
|  Any other method | 21.1 | 31.7 | \*\* |
|  Other methods reported: |  |  |  |
|  Dabbing rig | 15.8 | 23.4 | \*\* |
|  Capsule | 1.3 | 4.9 | \*\* |
|  Tincture | 2.2 | 5.0 | \* |
|  Ointment or balm | 5.7 | 7.1 |  |
|  Other | 0.9 | 1.9 |  |
| Drove after using marijuana, past 30 days | 13.9 | 18.8 | \*\* |
| **Tobacco and/or Vaping Devices** |  |  |  |
| Used any tobacco or nicotine delivery products in past 30 days | 38.8 | 46.9 | \*\*\* |
| Used cigarettes in past 30 days  | 16.1 | 28.5 | \*\*\* |
| Used cigarillos in past 30 days | 4.5 | 5.9 |  |
| Used chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus in past 30 days | 3.5 | 6.5 | \*\* |
| Used e-cigarettes or other vaping devices in past 30 days | 28.7 | 25.8 |  |
|  Vaping device was used to deliver nicotine | 92.1 | 82.6 | \*\* |

|  | **Vermont** |
| --- | --- |
| **Substance category and specific behavior:** | Full-time college students (n=724) | All other young adults (n=765) | Comparison1 |
| **Prescription Drugs** |  |  |  |
| Used drugs that had not been prescribed |  |  |  |
| Used pain relievers w/o Rx in past year | 1.7 | 3.3 | \* |
| Used sedatives w/o Rx in past year | 5.2 | 3.9 |  |
| Used stimulants w/o Rx in past year | 15.8 | 8.9 | \*\*\* |
| Used drugs at higher dosages or for different purposes than prescribed |  |  |  |
| Used prescribed pain relievers at higher dosage or for different reason in past year | 1.6 | 1.7 |  |
| Used prescribed sedatives at higher dosage or for different reason in past year | 0.7 | 1.3 |  |
| Used prescribed stimulants at higher dosage or for different reason in past year | 1.1 | 1.8 |  |
| Used drugs that had not been prescribed, or used at higher dosages or for different purposes than prescribed (i.e., misuse) |  |  |  |
| Any misuse of any Rx drug in past year | 20.4 | 14.7 | \*\* |
| Any misuse of Rx pain reliever in past year | 2.8 | 4.4 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx sedatives in past year | 5.8 | 4.9 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx stimulants in past year | 16.9 | 10.1 | \*\*\* |
| **Heroin** |  |  |  |
| Used heroin in past year | 0.4 | 0.9 |  |
| **Hallucinogens** |  |  |  |
| Used hallucinogens in past year | 15.8 | 15.2 |  |

1Statistical significance for difference in rate: \* (p<.10) \*\* (p<.05) \*\*\* (p<.01)

2Binge drinking is defined as having 5 or more drinks (if male) or 4 or more drinks (if female) on a single occasion.

Note: All percentages reported in this table are based on weighted data. The n’s shown for each column are the unweighted sample sizes and may be lower for some measures due to missing response data.

**B. Substance Use Risk Factor Prevalence Rates**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Vermont** |
| **Risk Factor:** | Full-time college students (n=724) | All other young adults (n=765) | Comparison1 |
| **Perceived ease of obtaining substances** |  |  |  |
| Very easy or somewhat easy for underage persons to buy alcohol in stores  | 40.2 | 30.1 | \*\*\* |
| Very easy or somewhat easy for underage persons to buy alcohol in bars and restaurants | 21.0 | 18.0 |  |
| Very easy or somewhat easy for persons the age of respondent to obtain marijuana | 89.0 | 87.8 |  |
| Very easy for persons the age of respondent to obtain marijuana | 55.3 | 61.8 | \*\* |
| Very easy or somewhat easy for persons the age of respondent to obtain Rx pain relievers without a prescription | 25.2 | 35.6 | \*\*\* |
| **Low perceived risk of harm from using substances** |  |  |  |
| No risk or slight risk from having five or more drinks once or twice a week | 26.2 | 26.3 |  |
| No risk or slight risk from smoking marijuana once or twice per week  | 79.6 | 78.4 |  |
| No risk from smoking marijuana once or twice per week | 39.6 | 47.1 | \*\* |
| No risk or slight risk from smoking marijuana every day or almost every day  | 51.9 | 60.3 | \*\*\* |
| No risk from smoking marijuana every day or almost every day | 16.9 | 31.2 | \*\*\* |
| No risk or slight risk from using Rx pain relievers that were not prescribed a few times a year | 12.4 | 13.7 |  |
| **Low perceived likelihood of law enforcement regarding substance use** |  |  |  |
| Not very likely or not at all likely for police to find out about and break up underage drinking parties | 37.5 | 42.5 | \* |

 1Statistical significance for difference in rate: \* (p<.10) \*\* (p<.05) \*\*\* (p<.01)

Note: All percentages reported in this table are based on weighted data. The n’s shown for each column are the unweighted sample sizes and may be lower for some measures due to missing response data.

**C. Awareness of Prevention Messages and Resources**

|  | **Vermont** |
| --- | --- |
| **Messaging Campaigns and Resources: Awareness and Resultant Behaviors** | Full-time college students (n=724) | All other young adults (n=765) | Comparison1 |
| Exposure to safe storage/disposal info |  |  |  |
| Recall seeing or hearing information about safe storage/disposal of Rx drugs in past year | 50.5 | 56.0 | \* |
| Availability of Rx drug drop box within 5 miles of residence |  |  |  |
| Yes | 22.2 | 25.4 |  |
| No | 10.9 | 14.2 | \* |
| Don’t know | 66.9 | 60.4 | \*\* |

1Statistical significance for difference in rate: \* (p<.10) \*\* (p<.05) \*\*\* (p<.01)

Note: All percentages reported in this table are based on weighted data. The n’s shown for each column are the unweighted sample sizes and may be lower for some measures due to missing response data.

**D. Respondent Demographics**

|  | **Vermont** |
| --- | --- |
| **Characteristic:** | Full-time college students (n=724) | All other young adults (n=765) |
| **Age** |  |  |
| 18 | 13.7 | 31.9 |
| 19 | 28.7 | 16.0 |
| 20 | 26.0 | 15.4 |
| 21 | 19.2 | 15.5 |
| 22 | 12.3 | 21.3 |
| **Sex**  |  |  |
| Male | 48.0 | 57.3 |
| Female | 52.0 | 42.7 |
| **Sexual Orientation** |  |  |
| Heterosexual | 76.8 | 74.0 |
| Gay or lesbian | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| Bisexual | 15.0 | 16.7 |
| Unsure or other | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| **Employment Status** |  |  |
| Employed for wages (full-time) | 6.8 | 43.7 |
| Employed for wages (part-time) | 60.0 | 29.0 |
| Self-employed | 1.8 | 4.6 |
| Not employed and looking for work | 17.0 | 6.7 |
| Not employed and not looking for work | 14.4 | 15.9 |
| **Race/Ethnicity** |  |  |
| White | 90.8 | 90.2 |
| Black or African American | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| American Indian, Alaskan Native, or Native Hawaiian | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Bi-racial or Multi-racial | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Other | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| **Maternal Education** |  |  |
| Did not complete high school | 1.1 | 5.4 |
| Completed high school | 14.2 | 30.3 |
| Attended some college | 23.8 | 26.1 |
| Completed college | 37.5 | 28.2 |
| Completed graduate or professional school after college | 23.5 | 9.9 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Vermont** |
| **Characteristic:** | Full-time college students (n=724) | All other young adults (n=765) |
| **Gender Identity** |  |  |
| Female | 50.0 | 41.3 |
| Male | 47.9 | 54.9 |
| Transgender or other | 2.1 | 3.9 |
| **US Armed Services Member** |  |  |
| Yes | 2.2 | 4.2 |
| No | 97.8 | 95.8 |
| **Device Used to Complete Survey** |  |  |
| Smart phone | 91.2 | 91.4 |
| Tablet | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Laptop or desktop computer | 8.0 | 5.7 |
| Other | 0.3 | 1.3 |

Note: All percentages reported in this table are based on weighted data. The n’s shown for each column are the unweighted sample sizes and may be lower for some measures due to missing response data.

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Part III

**Full-time College Students:**

**Differences in Substance Use Measures by Sex, Age Group, Racial/ethnic Minority Status, and LGBT Status**

*These tables are based on combined data from the 2016 and 2018 Young Adult Surveys and include only those respondents who indicated they were “in college or vocational school full time.” Statistical tests for differences between demographic subgroups are provided for all measures.*

**Vermont Young Ault Survey 2016 and 2018: Full-Time College Students, Subgroup Comparisons**

**A. Substance Use Prevalence Rates by Sex**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Substance use behavior:** | Males (n=546) | Females (n=1234) | Comparison |
| Any alcohol use in past 30 days | 78.2 | 77.7 |  |
| Any binge drinking in past 30 days | 60.3 | 54.0 | \*\* |
| Any marijuana use in past 30 days | 48.8 | 40.6 | \*\*\* |
| Used marijuana 20 or more days | 21.6 | 12.5 | \*\*\* |
| Any cigarette use in past 30 days | 21.7 | 11.6 | \*\*\* |
| Any e-cigarette or other vaping device use in past 30 days | 35.9 | 17.7 | \*\*\* |
| Any misuse of any Rx drug in past year | 23.9 | 18.1 | \*\* |
| Any misuse of Rx pain reliever in past year | 4.1 | 3.2 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx sedatives in past year | 7.6 | 4.9 | \*\* |
| Any misuse of Rx stimulants in past year | 19.4 | 14.5 | \*\* |

1. **Substance Use Prevalence Rates by Age (18-20, 21-25)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Substance use behavior:** | 18-20 (n=992) | 21-25 (n=790) | Comparison |
| Any alcohol use in past 30 days | 71.9 | 88.2 | \*\*\* |
| Any binge drinking in past 30 days | 53.9 | 62.0 | \*\*\* |
| Any marijuana use in past 30 days | 45.9 | 42.0 |  |
| Used marijuana 20 or more days | 15.9 | 18.0 |  |
| Any cigarette use in past 30 days | 13.0 | 21.7 | \*\*\* |
| Any e-cigarette or other vaping device use in past 30 days | 30.4 | 19.4 | \*\*\* |
| Any misuse of any Rx drug in past year | 22.1 | 18.5 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx pain reliever in past year | 3.3 | 4.1 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx sedatives in past year | 6.4 | 5.8 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx stimulants in past year | 18.2 | 14.2 | \* |

1. **Substance Use Prevalence Rates by Race/Ethnicity**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Substance use behavior:** | White (n=1468) | Other (n=164) | Comparison |
| Any alcohol use in past 30 days | 78.5 | 69.2 | \*\* |
| Any binge drinking in past 30 days | 57.9 | 46.1 | \*\*\* |
| Any marijuana use in past 30 days | 45.5 | 31.5 | \*\*\* |
| Used marijuana 20 or more days | 16.9 | 13.8 |  |
| Any cigarette use in past 30 days | 15.8 | 20.3 |  |
| Any e-cigarette or other vaping device use in past 30 days | 27.8 | 14.9 | \*\* |
| Any misuse of any Rx drug in past year | 20.9 | 18.8 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx pain reliever in past year | 3.4 | 4.3 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx sedatives in past year | 5.9 | 8.8 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx stimulants in past year | 17.4 | 10.3 | \*\* |

1. **Substance Use Prevalence Rates by LGBTQ Status**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Substance use behavior:** | LGBTQ (n=397) | Other (n=1233) | Comparison |
| Any alcohol use in past 30 days | 80.2 | 76.9 |  |
| Any binge drinking in past 30 days | 55.4 | 57.0 |  |
| Any marijuana use in past 30 days | 50.4 | 42.2 | \*\* |
| Used marijuana 20 or more days | 17.1 | 16.4 |  |
| Any cigarette use in past 30 days | 21.9 | 14.3 | \*\* |
| Any e-cigarette or other vaping device use in past 30 days | 23.0 | 27.4 |  |
| Any misuse of any Rx drug in past year | 23.2 | 20.0 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx pain reliever in past year | 5.3 | 3.1 | \* |
| Any misuse of Rx sedatives in past year | 7.5 | 5.8 |  |
| Any misuse of Rx stimulants in past year | 19.2 | 15.9 |  |